

The following assembly code used in lecture shows a potential race condition when two processes run **concurrently** to update a **shared** bank account balance (acct). Assuming an initial value of \$1,000, the desired outcome is a final account balance of \$480 (= \$1000 - \$500 - \$20)

Process 1: acct = acct - 20	Process 2: acct = acct - 500
1:    mov %r3,acct 2:    sub %r3,20 3:    mov acct,%r3	1:    mov %r4,acct 2:    sub %r4,500 3:    mov acct,%r4

The following scenario of concurrent execution of both processes involves **two** context switches that end up with a final balance of \$980.

Process 1: acct = acct - 20	Process 2: acct = acct - 500
1:    mov %r3,acct 2:    sub %r3,20 (INTR & Context Switch)  3:    mov acct,%r3	1:    mov %r4,acct 2:    sub %r4,500 3:    mov acct,%r4 (INTR & Context Switch)

Show two additional scenarios of concurrent execution that yield incorrect balance in the shared account. Express your answer using a similar format shown above. Be clear to indicate where interrupts occur. Avoid using “interrupted AT line 3” (it is not clear where you mean **before** line 3 or **after** line 3)

(1) (3 pts) Involving **three** context switches (your answer should have 9 lines of “event”)

(2) (4 pts) Involving **four** context switches (you answer should have 10 lines of “event”)