

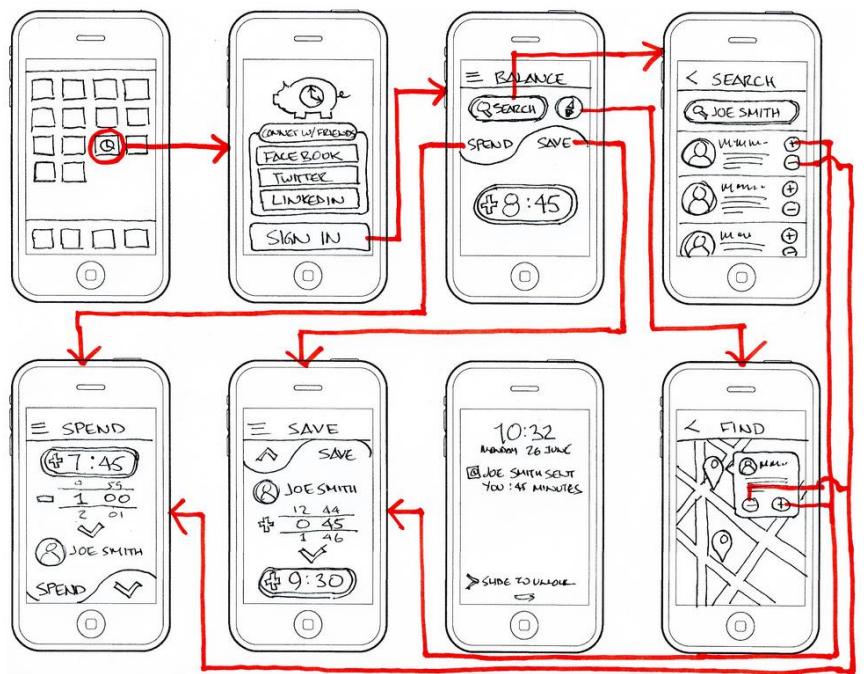
React Router

Navigate Among Multiple Views

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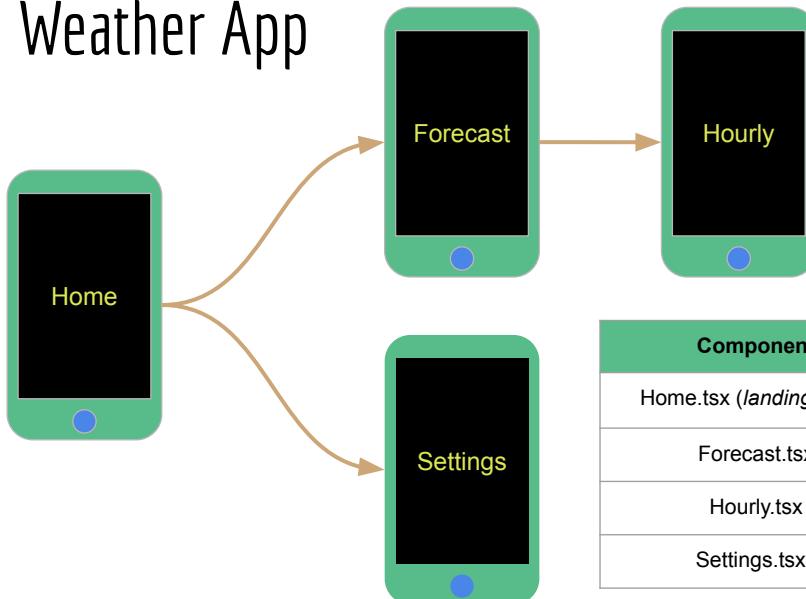
Routing

WebApp Navigation



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Weather App



Component	Path
Home.tsx (<i>landing page</i>)	/
Forecast.tsx	/forecast
Hourly.tsx	/hourly
Settings.tsx	/settings

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Installation & Setup

```
# Version 6.x  
yarn add react-router-dom@6
```

Component	Path
Home.tsx (<i>landing page</i>)	/
Forecast.tsx	/forecast
Settings.tsx	/settings

[Stackblitz Playground](#)

```
main.tsx
```

```
import {BrowserRouter} from "react-router-dom";
import App from "./App"

ReactDOM.render(
  <BrowserRouter>
    <App />
  </BrowserRouter>,
  document.getElementById("root")
);
```

```
App.tsx
```

```
import Home from "./views/Home";
import Forecast from "./views/Forecast"
import Settings from "./views/Settings";
import {Routes, Route} from "react-router-dom";

export default function App() {
  return <>
    <Routes>
      <Route index element={ <Home/> }>
      <Route path="/forecast" , element={ <Forecast /> }>
      <Route path="/settings", element={ <Settings /> }>
    </Routes>
  </>;
}
```

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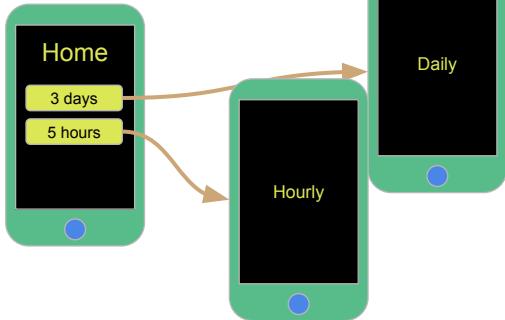
React Hook #4: useNavigate()

Navigate Programmatically

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Navigation Details

```
{ // routing table in main.ts
  path: '/daily',
  element: Daily
},
{
  path: "/hourly",
  element: Hourly
}
```



```
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";

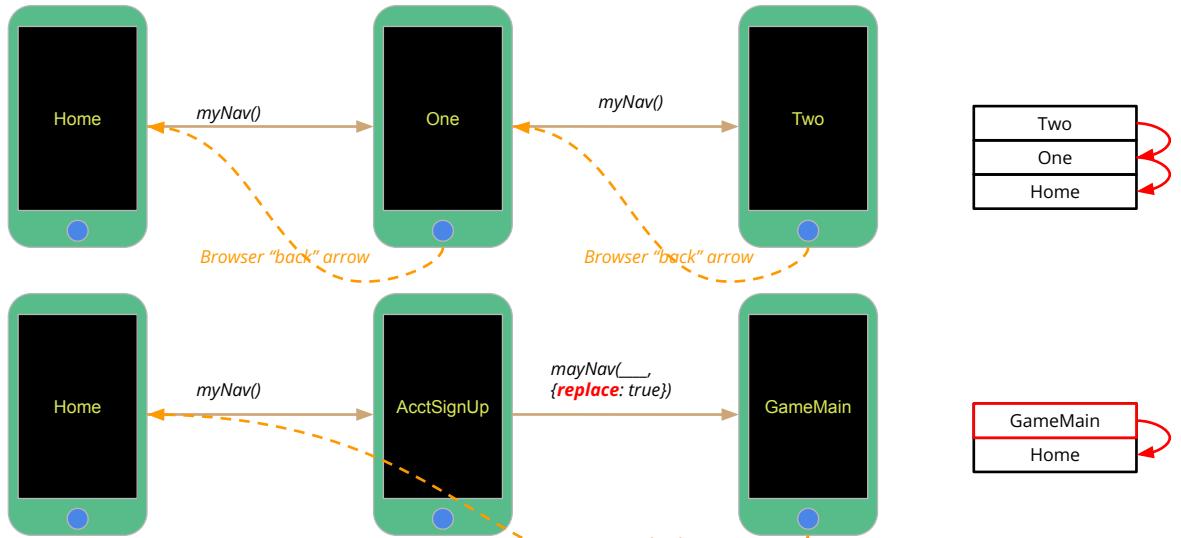
export default function Home() {
  const myNav = useNavigate();
  dailyWeather():void {
    myNav("/daily");
  }

  hourlyWeather(): void {
    myNav("/hourly");
  }

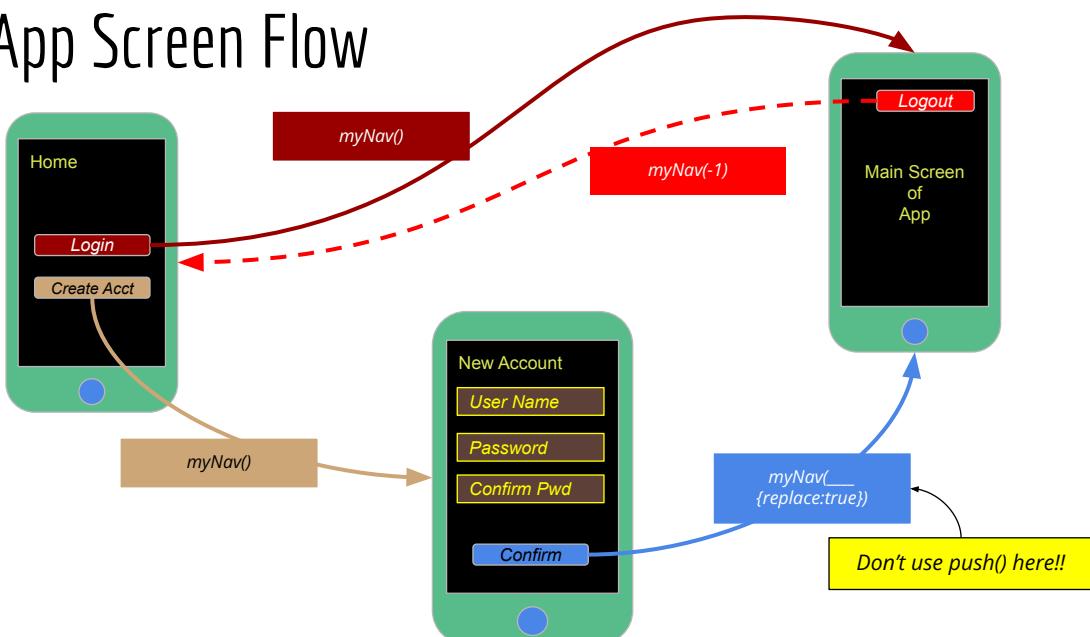
  return <>
    <button onClick={dailyWeather}>3 days</button>
    <button onClick={hourlyWeather}>5 hours</button>
  </>
}
```

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Browser History Stack: push() vs. replace()



App Screen Flow



Problem #2: Passing Data To Components

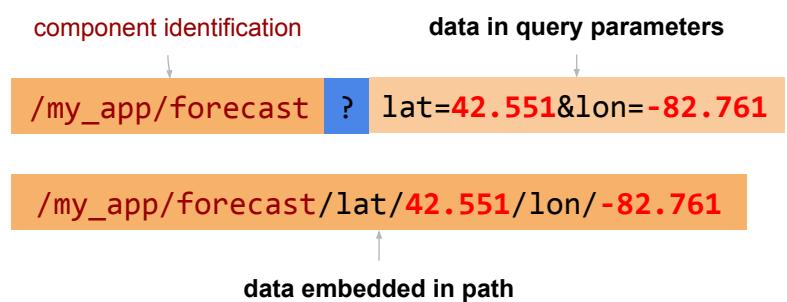
Limited to “string-like” data

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HTTP paths and query parameters

Passing data to a target component

- Via query parameters (`useSearchParams`)
- Embedded into path (`useParams`)



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React Hooks #5 and #6 useParams() & useSearchParams()

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Passing Data to Components: useParams()

```
import Forecast from './components/Forecast';

export default function App() {
  return <Routes>
    <Route path="/forecast/at/:zip/for/:duration"
      element={ <Forecast /> }
    />
  </Routes>
}
```

App.tsx

```
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";

export default function FromComponent() {
  const nav = useNavigate();

  doForecast() { // a button click handler?
    nav("/forecast/at/49401/for/7d");
  }
}
```

FromComponent.tsx (sender)

```
// Option #1
export default function ToComponent() {
  const args = useParams();
  // use: args.zip or args.duration
}
```

Forecast.tsx (recipient)

```
// Option #2: object destructure
export default function ToComponent() {
  const {zip, duration} = useParams();
  // Use: zip and duration
}
```

Forecast.tsx (recipient)

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Passing Data to Components: useSearchParams()

```
import Forecast from './components/Forecast';

export default function App() {
  return <Routes>
    <Route path="/forecast/byzip"
      element={ <Forecast /> }
    />
  </Routes>
}
```

App.tsx

```
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";

export default function FromComponent() {
  const nav = useNavigate();

  doForecast() { // a button click handler?
    nav("/forecast/byzip?zipCode=49401&duration=4")
  }
}
```

FromComponent.tsx (sender)

```
import {useSearchParams} from "react-router-dom"

export default function ToComponent() {
  const [q] = useParams();
  const zip = q.get("zipCode") ?? "00000"
  const days = q.get("duration") ?? 0

  return <>
    <p>Incoming zip code is {zip}</p>
  </a>
}
```

Forecast.tsx (recipient)

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Live Demo

useParams() & useSearchParams()

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